## Elementary K-5 Physical Education Essential Standards Chart- What is it we expect students to learn?

| Standard Description | Example Rigor | Learning Steps | Common Assessment | When Taught | Enrichment |
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| What is the essential standard to be learned? | What does proficient student work look like? Provide an example and/or description. | What knowledge, skills, and/or vocabulary is/are needed for a student to master this standard? | What assessments will be used to measure student mastery? | When will this standard be taught? | What will we do when student have learned the essential standard(s)? |
| FITNESS: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Muscular <br> Strength \& Endurance Component <br> Building and using specific muscles/muscle groups. <br> Strength- using the greatest amount of force at one time. Endurance- using force a repeated amout of times (not at full strength). | Overhand Throwing (K, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5): <br> -Throws with side of body to target -Keeps elbow up <br> -Steps with opposite foot <br> -Rotates trunk <br> -Follows through to the target with accuracy -Hits target consistently using a variety of objects | -Starts by standing sideways to the target w/feet together <br> -Throws with elbow up and behind body -Points to the target with non-throwing arm -Steps w/front foot as elbo comes forward -Rotates shoulder to target <br> -Follows through toward target <br> -Uses sticker on opposite foot (stepping foot) <br> -Squares shoulders to target <br> -Performs skill consistently with a variety of objects | Rubric (K,1,2) <br> 1.Keeps elbow up <br> 2.Steps with opposite foot <br> 3. Follows through to target <br> Rubric (3,4,5) <br> 1.Keeps side of body to target <br> 2.Keeps elbow up/steps with opposite foot <br> 3. Rotates trunk <br> 4.Follows through to the target with accuracy <br> 5. Consistently hits target using a variety of objects | All 3 trimesters | -Add a variety of obstacles and targets <br> -Use moving targets <br> -Vary distance <br> -Incorporate throwing on the run <br> -Provide opportunities for student to execute passing plays -Incorporate peer assessment |

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| Muscular <br>  <br> Endurance <br> Component <br> Building and using specific muscles/muscle groups. <br> Strength- using the greatest amount of force at one time. Endurance- using force a repeated amout of times (not at full strength). | Underhand <br> Throwing/Sliding and Rolling (K, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5): <br> -Keeps palm up <br> -Steps w/opposite foot <br> -Follows through to target <br> -Releases object in front of the body at proper height -Rolls/slides/throws object and it stays on the ground -Accurately hits the target | -Holds object with palm up <br> -Starts with feet together <br> -Bends knees and bends at the waist -Steps with opposite foot <br> -Brings arm back and releases object out in front and low to the ground -Performs skill consistently | Rubric (K-5): <br> 1.Keeps palm up <br> 2.Steps with opposite foot <br> 3.Follows through to target | All 3 trimesters | -Add a variety of obstacles and targets <br> -Use moving targets <br> -Vary distance |
| Muscular <br>  <br> Endurance <br> Component | Catching <br> (K, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5): <br> -Watches the object <br> -Moves to the object <br> -Reaches hands/arms towards the object <br> -Uses correct hand position <br> -Brings object into the body after catching -Makes an effort to catch any object thrown in their direction | -Displays an Athletic Stance* <br> -Focuses attention on where the object is coming from -Secures object toward body -Catches object above the waist with thumbs together -Catches object below the waist with pinkies together -Performs skill consistently with a variety of objects | Rubric (K, 1,2) <br> 1.Watches the object 2. Reaches hands/arms towards the object 3. Brings object into the body after catching <br> Rubric ( $3,4,5$ ) <br> 1. Watches the object 2. Reaches hands/arms towards the object 3. Brings object into the body after catching 4.Uses correct hand position 5.Brings object into the body after catching | All 3 trimesters | -Change distance <br> -Use a variety of different objects <br> -Advance the game play <br> -Add defenders <br> -Add obstacles <br> -Integrate catching on the run <br> -Incorporate peer assessments |

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| Muscular Strength \& Endurance Component <br> Building and using specific muscles/muscle groups. <br> Strength- using the greatest amount of force at one time. Endurance- using force a repeated amout of times (not at full strength). | Ball Control with Feet (K, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5): <br> -Contacts the ball with the inside and outside of both feet -Controls the ball in a variety of pathways <br> - Exhibits a controlled stop <br> -Keeps a kicked ball below the knees in the PE setting | -Dribbles with short taps using both feet -Keeps the ball in an imaginary circle (arms length radius) <br> -Demonstrates spatial awareness <br> - Kicks/passes with inside of foot <br> -Plants non-dominant foot next to ball before kicking <br> -Follows through to target <br> -Performs skill consistently | Observation | 1st Trimester | -Challenge students <br> to use both feet equally <br> -Use obstacles and challenges while dribbling <br> -Move obstacles closer together -Adjust target size and distance -Use obstacles to cause a change of direction -Group by ability -Incorporate peer assessments |
| Muscular <br>  <br> Endurance <br> Component | Ball Control with hands (K, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5): <br> -Dribbles with head up <br> -Dribbles with one hand <br> -Uses finger pads <br> -Dribbles waist or lower in an athletic stance <br> -Controls the ball during an activity -Performs skill with both hands | -Displays an Athletic Stance* <br> -Keeps eyes up <br> -Keeps ball waist high or lower <br> -Uses finger pads with a floppy wrist -Stands sideways and protects the ball with non-dribbling arm <br> - Pushes ball into the ground, lets the ball come back up | Rubric (K, 1,2): <br> 1.Uses one hand <br> 2.Uses finger pads <br> 3.Uses consistent <br> force <br> Rubric (3,4,5): <br> 1.Dribbles with head up <br> 2.Dribbles with one hand <br> 3.Uses finger pads <br> 4.Dribbles waist high or lower in an athletic stance <br> 5.Controls the ball during an activity | 2nd Trimester | -Challenge students to use both hands equally <br> -Use obstacles and challenges while dribbling <br> -Move obstacles closer together -Use obstacles to cause a change of direction <br> -Add defenders -Group by ability -Incorporate peer assessments |

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| Muscular <br>  <br> Endurance <br> Component <br> Building and using specific muscles/muscle groups. <br> Strength- using the greatest amount of force at one time. Endurance- using force a repeated amout of times (not at full strength). | Underhand Volleyball Serve/Striking $(3,4,5)$ : -Holds ball (not toss) with non-dominant hand waist high -Holds ball in front of the serving arm -Contacts the ball with the heel of the hand -Directs the ball towards the target -Transfers weight to opposite foot on contact <br> Long Implement/ Short Implement (K,1,2,3,4,5): <br> -Uses proper stance <br> -Uses proper force <br> -Uses proper <br> follow-through | Underhand <br> Volleyball Serve <br> -Practices technique without a ball <br> -Starts with feet together and step with the opposite foot -Keeps ball on the non-contacting hand (like a tee in tee ball) -Steps forward without moving the ball in the held hand <br> -Identifies and applies corrections if the ball does not go toward the intended target -Starts midcourt and then moves to the end line <br> -Performs skill consistently <br> Long Implement/ Short Implement <br> -Displays athletic Stance* <br> -Watches the ball/object contact the implement -Controls the force of the ball in a variety of activities <br> -Acknowledges and applies feedback after contact to correct form and force | Underhand <br> Volleyball Serve Rubric (3,4,5): 1. Holds ball (not toss) with non-dominant hand waist high 2. Holds ball in front of the serving arm 3.Contacts the ball with the heel of the hand <br> 4.Directs the ball towards the target 5.Transfers weight to opposite foot on contact <br> Long Implement/ Short Implement Observation | 2nd \& 3rd Trimester | -Add overhand volleyball serve -Provide opportunities for students to practice specific court placement Add serving to specific targets -Use a variety of targets <br> -Add obstacles <br> -Use different weight/ball -Incorporate peer assessments |

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| Muscular <br>  | Cross Lateral <br> (K,1,2,3,4,5): <br> Endurance <br> Component both hands <br> proficiently when <br> crossing the midline | -Crosses the midline <br> continuously using <br> opposite sides of the <br> body <br> $-P e r f o r m s ~ a ~ v a r i e t y ~ o f ~$ <br> skills (juggling, sport <br> stacking, and exercises) <br> consistently | Observation | All 3 trimesters | -Challenge students <br> to juggle with a variety <br> of objects <br> -Use timers |
| Building and using <br> specific <br> muscles/muscle <br> groups. |  |  | -Incorporate <br> advanced challenges <br> Strength- using the <br> greatest amount of <br> force at one time. <br> Endurance- using <br> force a repeated <br> amout of times (not at <br> full strength). |  |  |

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| Cardiol Respiratory Endurance Component <br> How your heart and lungs work together to get oxygen to your body while exercising. The better your cardio/respiratory endurance is the easier exercise will feel to you (cardio/ respiratory fitness). | Chasing/Fleeing/ <br> Dodging <br> (K,1,2,3,4,5): <br> -Demonstrates spatial awareness <br> -Moves appropriately (direction, speed, pathways) -Maintains endurance throughout the activity | -Demonstrates spatial Awareness -Controls body movements -Stays on feet during activity -Identifies components of skill | Rubric (K,1,2,3,4,5): <br> 1.Demonstrates spatial awareness <br> 2. Moves appropriately (direction, speed, pathways) 3.Maintains endurance throughout the activity | All 3 trimesters | -Add obstacles -Change/add boundaries |
| Cardiol <br> Respiratory <br> Endurance <br> Component | Jumping (K,1,2 <br> without rope, 3,4,5 <br> with rope): <br> -Keeps elbows in at sides <br> -Twirls w/wrist <br> -Jumps upright <br> -Lands lightly on balls of the feet with knees bent -Jumps w/a continuous 2 foot pattern (5 or more times) | -Starts w/rope behind heels of feet <br> -Throws rope overhead with palms up, and hands facing out to sides <br> -Jumps over rope as you are pulling it through <br> -Continues the twirling motion <br> -Jumps with feet together <br> -Performs skill consistently with reinforcement of proper form | Rubric (K, 1,2) without rope: <br> 1. Jumps upright <br> 2. Lands on balls of feet with knees bent <br> 3. Jumps consistently with a continuous 2 foot pattern (5 or more times) <br> Rubric $(3,4,5)$ with rope: <br> 1. Keeps elbows in at sides <br> 2. Twirls w/wrist <br> 3. Jumps upright <br> 4. Lands lightly on balls of the feet with knees bent <br> 5. Jumps with a continuous 2 foot pattern (5 or more times) | All 3 trimesters | -Include complex rope work and footwork -Include group and individual demonstration of skills Provide opportunities for students to design their own challenges -Have students teach a routine to other groups -Encourage jumping to the beat of a song -Incorporate peer assessments -Integrate goal setting |

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| Cardiol Respiratory Endurance Component <br> How your heart and lungs work together to get oxygen to your body while exercising. The better your cardio/respiratory endurance is the easier exercise will feel to you (cardio/ respiratory fitness). | Locomotor Skills <br> (K,1,2) : <br> Skipping: <br> -Moves with a step hop <br> pattern <br> -Alternates feet <br> -Swings arms in <br> opposition <br> -Performs skill with <br> consistent fluid motion <br> Galloping: <br> -Leads with same foot <br> -Keeps back foot <br> behind lead foot <br> -Moves with consistent <br> forward orientation <br> -Moves with consistent <br> fluid movement <br> Hopping: <br> -Performs skill with one foot in air (not held by hand) <br> -Demonstrates <br> contra-lateral <br> movement <br> -Moves with consistent <br> fluid movement <br> Side Slide: <br> -Performs skill using <br> same lead foot <br> -Keeps shoulders <br> square <br> -Maintains consistent <br> rhythm/motion | Skipping: <br> -Hops on one foot, step down and hop on that foot <br> -Steps and Hops/ <br> Switches Feet <br> Galloping: <br> -Points toes forward <br> -Executes skill so that back foot almost kicks front foot <br> -Puts sticker on lead foot, keeps this foot in front <br> Hopping: <br> -Uses opposite hand <br> -Uses focal point for balance <br> Side Slide: <br> -Faces shoulders in direction or point for reference <br> -Faces partner holding hands, rings, etc... and slide facing each other to enforce squaring shoulders -Performs skill consistently with reinforcement of proper form | Skipping Rubric (K,1,2): <br> 1. Moves with a step hop pattern <br> 2. Alternates feet <br> 3. Arms swing in opposition <br> Observation <br> Galloping <br> Hopping <br> Side Slide | All 3 trimesters | -Provide opportunities for students to include faster, higher, stronger, and swifter movements -Integrate a change pathways |

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| Flexibility Component <br> Ability to use body in full range of motion. | Creative Movement \& Dance (K,1,2,3,4,5): -Executes combinations of steps - Combines steps to create a short routine | -Performs simple repetitive combinations -Listens to directions and/or music and follow prompts -Performs skills consistently | Observation | All 3 trimesters | -Include individual/group demonstration of skills -Provide opportunities for students to design their own challenges -Involve students in teaching a dance to other groups |
| Flexibility Component <br> Ability to use body in full range of motion. | Tumbling (K,1,2): <br> -Completes simple animal walks -Performs basic individual/ partner stunts <br> -Performs basic tumbling rolls | -Identifies and performs simple movements -Listens to directions and/or music and follow prompts -Performs skills consistently | Observation | 2nd Trimester | -Include individual/group demonstration of skills -Provide opportunities for students to design their own challenges |

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| Teamwork <br> Actions of a group to achieve a common goal. | Group/Team Work (K,1,2,3,4,5): <br> -Works with others w/o conflict <br> -Accomplishes a goal w/others <br> -Defines their "role" during the game or activity <br> -Encourages and gives positive feedback to teammates \& opponents | -Practices and models good teamwork <br> -Demonstrates good teamwork skills in a variety of team/partner activities -Repeatedly displays respect and responsibility | Observation | All 3 trimesters | -Self assessment -Integrate goal setting -Provide opportunities for older students to peer mentor/buddy younger students |
| Teamwork <br> Actions of a group to achieve a common goal. | Offensive/Defensive Strategies (3,4,5): -Knows the difference between offense \& defense -Participates in an activity easily switching from offense to defense while using the proper skills | -Determines that offense is when you/your team has possession and is trying to score -Determines that defense is when the opponent has the ball and you are trying to stop the other team from scoring -Explains use of offensive/defensive strategies in different situations <br> -Practices strategies in a variety of activities | Observation | All 3 Trimesters | -Provide opportunities for students to develop and execute offensive plays -Present experiences so students can demonstrate a variety defensive patterns and strategies -Self assessment |

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| Teamwork <br> Actions of a group to achieve a common goal. | Cooperation (K, 1,2,3,4,5): <br> -Comes with proper shoes <br> -Comes w/o gum <br> -Follows all directions <br> w/o reminders <br> -Participates with full effort <br> -Follows all safety rules and procedures -Respects all students regardless of activity, ability level, or grouping | -Identifies <br> expectations <br> -Identifies cues and prompts with regards to reminders and redirection <br> -Recognizes and applies re-teaching of rules <br> -Brings back behavior/shoe reminder notes that are sent home | 6 week cooperation records: <br> -Wears gym shoes <br> -Follows directions <br> -Participates and cooperates with a positive attitude -Demonstrates effort -Follows safety rules and procedures | -Classroom <br> Expectations are explained the first day of class, reviewed daily, and posted in the gym | Continue the expectation |
| Teamwork <br> Actions of a group to achieve a common goal. | Safety <br> (K,1,2,3,4,5): <br> -Consistently follows all safety expectations and procedures -Follows rules daily without needing redirection | -Identifies expectations -Identifies cues and prompts with regards to reminders and redirection -Recognizes and applies re-teaching of rules | 6 week cooperation records <br> Trimester reporting | -Explained 1st day of class <br> -Reviewed daily | Continue the expectation |
| Nutrition | Nutrition (K,1,2,3,4,5): <br> - Identifies healthy choices and behaviors - Classifies food groups - Recognizes what comprises a healthy plate | - Gives examples the different foods in each food group - Labels/Identifies foods in each group - Evaluates healthy choices | Observation \& Questioning | $2^{\text {nd }} \& 3^{\text {rd }}$ Trimester | Integrate goal setting |

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| Health <br> Understands principles of health promotion and the prevention and treatment of illness and injury. | -Explains basic principles of health promotion, illness prevention and safety -Describes and explains factors that influence health among individuals, groups, and communities. <br> -Explains how the environment can affect health. <br> -Describe how to advocate for the health of individuals, families, and communities. | -Identifies signs and symptoms of illness -Knows benefits of early detection and treatment of illness <br> -Communicable disease = Any disease transmitted from one person or animal to another. <br> -Non-communicable disease =also known as chronic diseases. Not passed from person to person. They are long in duration and slow in progression (cardiovascular, respiratory, cancers, diabetes) <br> -Describes and compares health and safety methods to reduce risk in dangerous situations. - Describes how individuals and groups can influence the health of individuals. <br> -Explains the relationships between the environment and individual health. <br> - Expresses opinions about health issues and communicates individual needs. | Observation \& Questioning | 2nd \& 3rd Trimester | Integrate goal setting |

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| Health <br> Understands human body systems and factors that influence growth and development. | -Describes and explains the structure and functions of the human body systems and how they work together. <br> -Explains the effects of health-related actions on the body systems. <br> -Describes factors that affect growth and development. <br> -Describes and explains the structures and functions of the brain. | -Identifies basic body systems and their functions. (cardiovascular, respiratory, muscular, immune, digestive, nervous, skeletal) -Differentiates between positive and negative effects of health related actions on body systems. -Identifies differences in growth and development of individuals. -Locates, identifies and describes functions of the basic parts of the brain. | Observation \& Questioning | 2nd \& 3rd Trimester | Integrate goal setting |

* Athletic Stance- on the balls of feet, knees slightly bent, feet shoulder width apart, ready to move in any direction, elbow slightly bent, hands up and ready

